

Basic Citation Styles (from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed.)

Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citation in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	Smith (2009)	Smith (2009)	(Smith, 2009) or (Smith, 2009, para. 24)	(Smith, 2009)
One work by two authors	Smith and Ford (2009)	Smith and Ford (2009)	(Smith & Ford, 2009) or (Smith & Ford, 2009, p. 17)	(Smith & Ford, 2009) or (Smith & Ford, 2009, para. 7)
One work by three authors	Smith, Ford, & Jones (2009)	Smith et al. (2009)	(Smith, Ford, & Jones, 2009)	(Smith et al., 2009)
One work by four authors	Smith, Ford, Jones, and Park (2009)	Smith et al. (2009)	(Smith, Ford, Jones, & Park, 2009)	(Smith et al., 2009)
One work by five authors	Smith, Ford, Jones, Park, and Fox (2009)	Smith et al. (2009)	(Smith, Ford, Jones, Park & Fox, 2009)	(Smith et al., 2009)
One work by six or more	Smith et al. (2009)	Smith et al. (2009)	(Smith et al., 2009)	(Smith et al., 2009)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA, 2009)	NASA (2009)	(National Aeronautics and Space [NASA], 2009)	(NASA, 2009)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	Friends University (2009)	Friends University (2009)	(Friends University, 2009)	(Friends University, 2009)